

## 21.—Values of Merchandise Imported into, and Exported from, Canada through United States during the fiscal years ended Mar. 31, 1930 and 1931—concluded.

| Country whence Imported and to which Exported.    | Merchandise Imported through United States. |                  | Merchandise Exported through United States. |                    |
|---|---|------------------|---|--------------------|
|   | 1930.                                       | 1931.            | 1930.                                       | 1931.              |
|   | \$  | \$               | \$  | \$                 |
| <b>Foreign Countries.</b>                         |   |                  |   |                    |
| Argentina.....                                    | 1,442,018                                   | 550,354          | 13,910,298                                  | 4,465,982          |
| Austria.....                                      | 9,084                                       | 5,142            | 329,515                                     | 173,602            |
| Belgium.....                                      | 157,684                                     | 57,839           | 1,042,085                                   | 403,940            |
| Brazil.....                                       | 650,253                                     | 482,764          | 3,411,200                                   | 2,186,536          |
| Central American States <sup>1</sup> .....        | 10,495                                      | 7,560            | 510,258                                     | 346,320            |
| Chile.....  | 6,623                                       | 6,374            | 2,131,348                                   | 780,681            |
| China.....  | 609,439                                     | 2,902,509        | 1,464,034                                   | 359,208            |
| Colombia.....                                     | 461,572                                     | 382,029          | 808,345                                     | 582,787            |
| Cuba.....   | 908,773                                     | 1,000,213        | 1,472,115                                   | 1,172,413          |
| Czechoslovakia.....                               | 11,269                                      | 20,865           | 174,017                                     | 115,779            |
| Denmark.....                                      | 3,767                                       | 9,919            | 2,497,603                                   | 2,284,103          |
| Egypt.....  | 10,683                                      | 35,722           | 881,595                                     | 570,614            |
| Finland.....                                      | -   | 125              | 722,508                                     | 356,686            |
| France.....                                       | 66,782                                      | 36,848           | 2,129,101                                   | 1,001,002          |
| French Africa.....                                | 56,702                                      | 78,428           | 581,899                                     | 375,184            |
| French West Indies.....                           | -   | -                | 122,249                                     | 128,432            |
| Germany.....                                      | 680,931                                     | 364,784          | 4,063,709                                   | 1,960,114          |
| Greece.....                                       | 108,475                                     | 46,982           | 1,030,468                                   | 182,953            |
| Hayti.....  | -   | -                | 125,675                                     | 90,237             |
| Italy.....  | 409,669                                     | 250,267          | 1,081,206                                   | 1,130,211          |
| Japan.....  | 157,750                                     | 238,034          | 3,500,363                                   | 698,773            |
| Mexico.....                                       | 278,727                                     | 371,131          | 2,406,202                                   | 1,988,487          |
| Morocco.....                                      | 27,642                                      | 23,234           | 302,346                                     | 154,818            |
| Netherlands.....                                  | 183,302                                     | 148,946          | 4,373,206                                   | 1,731,311          |
| Dutch East Indies.....                            | 212,724                                     | 147,705          | 2,230,717                                   | 921,120            |
| Norway.....                                       | 6,460                                       | 486              | 1,176,785                                   | 405,979            |
| Panama.....                                       | -   | -                | 832,864                                     | 375,765            |
| Persia.....                                       | 48,690                                      | 22,793           | 148,928                                     | 67,307             |
| Peru.....   | -   | -                | 1,498,611                                   | 504,905            |
| Poland and Danzig.....                            | 5,708                                       | 10,570           | 37,067                                      | 30,345             |
| Porto Rico.....                                   | 2,761                                       | 203              | 72,778                                      | 128,106            |
| Portugal.....                                     | 21,005                                      | 6,086            | 533,089                                     | 138,456            |
| Portuguese Africa.....                            | -   | -                | 601,316                                     | 448,174            |
| Roumania.....                                     | -   | 6,352            | 309,943                                     | 46,700             |
| Russia.....                                       | 12,985                                      | 25,387           | 2,704,907                                   | 392,619            |
| Santo Domingo.....                                | -   | 2,562            | 211,948                                     | 124,718            |
| Siam.....   | -   | -                | 123,268                                     | 45,349             |
| Spain.....  | 504,321                                     | 216,304          | 3,594,243                                   | 1,128,567          |
| Sweden.....                                       | 65,089                                      | 27,731           | 1,429,232                                   | 604,331            |
| Switzerland.....                                  | 69,137                                      | 55,069           | 494,789                                     | 162,232            |
| Syria.....  | 2,097                                       | 6,721            | 237,320                                     | 75,308             |
| Turkey.....                                       | 276,267                                     | 235,592          | 62,935                                      | 21,285             |
| Uruguay.....                                      | 4,965                                       | 31,116           | 866,461                                     | 446,702            |
| Venezuela.....                                    | 78,849                                      | 60,668           | 1,199,797                                   | 993,787            |
| <b>Totals, Foreign Countries<sup>1</sup>.....</b> | <b>7,586,005</b>                            | <b>7,981,366</b> | <b>69,067,677</b>                           | <b>31,108,810</b>  |
| <b>Grand Totals.....</b>                          | <b>9,849,889</b>                            | <b>8,952,264</b> | <b>285,163,730</b>                          | <b>123,735,063</b> |

<sup>1</sup> Totals include other countries not specified.<sup>2</sup> Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua and Salvador.Subsection 10.—Comparison of the Volume of Imports and Exports.<sup>1</sup>

The statistics of the external trade of Canada have not, until lately, been analysed in detail to reveal the physical volume of external trade as well as the dollar value of that trade, and have therefore been somewhat misleading when used to show the physical growth of production and external trade. When, for example, Table 1 of this chapter is examined, it seems to show stagnation in our external trade between the early 70's and the middle 90's of last century, and a very rapid growth thereafter. Yet we know that the apparent stagnation was partly due to the

<sup>1</sup> Further information as to the methods adopted in making the following analyses will be found on p. 758 of the Bureau's Annual Report on the Trade of Canada for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1931.